

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking****1.1 Product identifier**

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| - Trade name        | BICAR® Industrial Grade  |
| - Chemical name     | Sodium hydrogencarbonate |
| - Synonyms          | Sodium bicarbonate       |
| - Molecular formula | NaHCO <sub>3</sub>       |

**1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against****Uses of the Substance / Mixture**

- Food/ feedstuff additives
- Detergent
- Chemical industry
- Glass industry
- Foaming agent
- Water treatment
- Environmental protection
- Purifying flue gas
- Animal feedstuff

**Distributed By:**  
**SAL Chemical**  
**3036 Birch Drive**  
**Weirton, WV 26062**  
**304-748-8200**

**1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet****Company**

SOLVAY CHEMICALS, INC.  
3737 Buffalo Speedway,  
Suite 800,  
Houston, TX 77098  
USA  
Tel: +1-800-7658292; +1-713-5256800  
Fax: +1-713-5257804

**1.4 Emergency telephone**

FOR EMERGENCIES INVOLVING A SPILL, LEAK, FIRE, EXPOSURE OR ACCIDENT CONTACT: CHEMTREC 800-424-9300 within the United States and Canada, or 703-527-3887 for international collect calls.

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

Although OSHA has not adopted the environmental portion of the GHS regulations, this document may include information on environmental effects.

**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture****HCS 2012 (29 CFR 1910.1200)**

- Not a hazardous product according to the OSHA Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

**2.2 Label elements****HCS 2012 (29 CFR 1910.1200)**

- Not a hazardous product according to the OSHA Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

**Additional Labeling**

- The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown acute toxicity: 2 %

**2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification**

- Product dust may be irritating to eyes, skin and respiratory system.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.1 Substance****Hazardous Ingredients and Impurities**

Chemical name	Identification number CAS-No.	Concentration [%]
Carbonic acid sodium salt (1:1)	144-55-8	>= 98

The specific chemical identity and/or exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

**3.2 Mixture**

Not applicable, this product is a substance.

**SECTION 4: First aid measures****4.1 Description of first-aid measures****In case of inhalation**

- Move to fresh air.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**In case of skin contact**

- Wash off with soap and water.

**In case of eye contact**

- Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water, also under the eyelids.
- If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

**In case of ingestion**

- Rinse mouth with water.
- If symptoms persist, call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed****In case of inhalation****Effects**

- No hazards to be specially mentioned.

**In case of skin contact****Effects**

- No hazards to be specially mentioned.

***Repeated or prolonged exposure***

- Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

**In case of eye contact****Effects**

- Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

**In case of ingestion****Effects**

- Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed****Notes to physician**

- When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures****Flash point**

Not applicable, inorganic

**Autoignition temperature**

The product is not flammable.

**Flammability / Explosive limit**

no data available

**5.1 Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

- None.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture****Specific hazards during fire fighting**

- Not combustible.

**Hazardous combustion products:**

- none
- Barium oxide
- Other hazardous decomposition products may be formed.

**5.3 Advice for firefighters****Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**

- In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Use personal protective equipment.

**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures****6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures****Advice for non-emergency personnel**

- Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

- Avoid dust formation.

**Advice for emergency responders**

- Use personal protective equipment.
- Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.
- Prevent further leakage or spillage.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

- Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.
- Prevent any mixture with an acid into the sewer/drain (gas formations).

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

- Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.
- Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

- Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

- Ensure adequate ventilation.
- Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- Keep away from incompatible products

**Hygiene measures**

- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities****Technical measures/Storage conditions**

- Store in original container.
- Keep in a dry place.
- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Keep container closed.
  
- Keep away from:
  - Incompatible products

**Packaging material****Suitable material**

- Paper.
- Polyethylene
  
- Polypropylene
- Woven plastic material.
- Polyethylene

**Unsuitable material**

- no data available

**7.3 Specific end use(s)**

- no data available

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

Introductory Remarks: These recommendations provide general guidance for handling this product. Because specific work environments and material handling practices vary, safety procedures should be developed for each intended application. Assistance with selection, use and maintenance of worker protection equipment is generally available from equipment manufacturers.

**8.1 Control parameters****Components with workplace occupational exposure limits**

Ingredients	Value type	Value	Basis
Carbonic acid sodium salt (1:1)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Solvay Acceptable Exposure Limit
Carbonic acid sodium salt (1:1)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Solvay Acceptable Exposure Limit
Particles not otherwise specified (PNOS)			National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Includes all inert or nuisance dusts, whether mineral, inorganic, not listed specifically in 1910.1000., See Appendix D - Substances with No Established RELs
Particles not otherwise specified (PNOS)	TWA	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants Form of exposure : total dust All inert or nuisance dusts, whether mineral, inorganic, or organic, not listed specifically by substance name are covered by the Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR) limit which is the same as the inert or nuisance dust limit of Table Z-3.
Particles not otherwise specified (PNOS)	TWA	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Occupational Safety and Health Administration - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants Form of exposure : respirable fraction All inert or nuisance dusts, whether mineral, inorganic, or organic, not listed specifically by substance name are covered by the Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR) limit which is the same as the inert or nuisance dust limit of Table Z-3.
Particles not otherwise specified (PNOS)	TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists Form of exposure : Inhalable fraction
Particles not otherwise specified (PNOS)	TWA	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists Form of exposure : Respirable fraction

**8.2 Exposure controls****Control measures****Engineering measures**

- Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
- Apply technical measures to comply with the occupational exposure limits.

**Individual protection measures****Respiratory protection**

- Use only respiratory protection that conforms to international/ national standards.
- Use NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

**Hand protection**

- Impervious gloves

**Eye protection**

- Safety goggles

**Skin and body protection**

- No special protective equipment required.

**Hygiene measures**

- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

Physical and Chemical properties here represent typical properties of this product. Contact the business area using the Product information phone number in Section 1 for its exact specifications.

**9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

<b><u>Appearance</u></b>	<b>Form:</b> crystalline, powder
	<b><u>Physical state:</u></b> solid
	<b><u>Color:</u></b> white
	white
<b><u>Odor</u></b>	odorless
<b><u>Odor Threshold</u></b>	no data available
<b><u>Molecular weight</u></b>	84.01 g/mol
<b><u>pH</u></b>	8.4 (ca. 8.4 g/l) ( 77 °F (25 °C)) Water 8.6 (ca. 52 g/l)
	<b><u>pKa:</u></b> 6.3

<b><u>Melting point/freezing point</u></b>	<u>Melting point/range:</u> ( ) Decomposition: yes
<b><u>Initial boiling point and boiling range</u></b>	<u>Boiling point/boiling range:</u> ( ) Thermal decomposition: yes
<b><u>Flash point</u></b>	Not applicable, inorganic
<b><u>Evaporation rate (Butylacetate = 1)</u></b>	no data available
<b><u>Flammability (solid, gas)</u></b>	The product is not flammable.
<b><u>Flammability / Explosive limit</u></b>	<u>Explosiveness:</u> Not expected
<b><u>Autoignition temperature</u></b>	The product is not flammable.
<b><u>Vapor pressure</u></b>	Thermal decomposition
<b><u>Vapor density</u></b>	Not applicable
<b><u>Density</u></b>	2.21 kg/dm <sup>3</sup>  <u>Bulk density:</u> 500 - 1,300 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
<b><u>Relative density</u></b>	2.21 - 2.23 ( 68 °F (20 °C))
<b><u>Solubility</u></b>	<u>Water solubility:</u> 69 g/l ( 32 °F (0 °C)) 93 g/l ( 68 °F (20 °C)) 165 g/l ( 140 °F (60 °C))  <u>Solubility in other solvents:</u> Other : soluble  Alcohol : slightly soluble
<b><u>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</u></b>	Not applicable, inorganic
<b><u>Decomposition temperature</u></b>	> 122 °F (> 50 °C)
<b><u>Viscosity</u></b>	<u>Viscosity, dynamic :</u> Not applicable
<b><u>Explosive properties</u></b>	no data available
<b><u>Oxidizing properties</u></b>	Not expected

**9.2 Other information**

no data available

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity****10.1 Reactivity**

- Incompatible with acids.
- Decomposes slowly on exposure to water.

**10.2 Chemical stability**

- Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**

- none

**10.4 Conditions to avoid**

- Exposure to moisture.
- To avoid thermal decomposition, do not overheat.

**10.5 Incompatible materials**

- Acids

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

- none

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****11.1 Information on toxicological effects****Acute toxicity****Acute oral toxicity**

LD50 : > 4,000 mg/kg - Rat , male and female  
 Method: according to a standardized method  
 The product has a low acute toxicity  
 Unpublished reports

**Acute inhalation toxicity**

LC50 - 4.5 h ( Dust ) : > 4.74 mg/l - Rat , male and female  
 Method: according to a standardized method  
 Not classified as hazardous for acute inhalation toxicity according to GHS.  
 Unpublished reports

**Acute dermal toxicity**

no data available

**Acute toxicity (other routes of administration)**

no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Rabbit  
 slight irritation  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 404  
 Unpublished reports



**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Rabbit  
slight irritation  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405  
Unpublished reports

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

no data available

**Mutagenicity****Genotoxicity in vitro**

Strain: Escherichia coli  
with and without metabolic activation

negative  
Method: according to a standardized method  
Published data

Ames test  
with metabolic activation

negative  
Method: Mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium - reverse mutation assay)  
Published data

**Genotoxicity in vivo**

no data available

**Carcinogenicity**

no data available

This product does not contain any ingredient designated as probable or suspected human carcinogens by:

NTP  
IARC  
OSHA  
ACGIH

**Toxicity for reproduction and development****Toxicity to reproduction / fertility**

no data available

**Developmental Toxicity/Teratogenicity**

Rat , female  
Application Route: Oral  
NOAEL teratogenicity: > 340 mg/kg  
Method: according to a standardized method  
Highest dose tested  
The product is not considered to be embryotoxic / fetotoxic.  
Unpublished reports

Rabbit , female  
Application Route: Oral  
NOAEL teratogenicity: > 330 mg/kg

Method: according to a standardized method  
Highest dose tested

The product is not considered to be embryotoxic / fetotoxic.  
Unpublished reports

**STOT****STOT-single exposure**

Routes of exposure: Oral, Inhalation  
The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure according to GHS criteria.  
internal evaluation

**STOT-repeated exposure**

no data available

**Aspiration toxicity**

no data available

**SECTION 12: Ecological information****12.1 Toxicity****Aquatic Compartment****Acute toxicity to fish**

LC50 - 96 h : 7,100 mg/l - Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)  
flow-through test  
Analytical monitoring: yes

Method: according to a standardized method  
Unpublished internal reports  
Not harmful to fish (LC/LL50 > 100 mg/L)

**Acute toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.**

EC50 - 48 h : 4,100 mg/l - Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
flow-through test  
Analytical monitoring: yes  
Method: according to a standardized method  
Unpublished internal reports  
Not harmful to aquatic invertebrates. (EC/EL50 > 100 mg/L)

**Toxicity to aquatic plants**

no data available

**Toxicity to microorganisms**

no data available

**Chronic toxicity to fish**

no data available

**Chronic toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates.**

NOEC: > 576 mg/l - 21 Days - Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
 semi-static test  
 Analytical monitoring: no  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 211  
 Highest concentration tested  
 Published data  
 No adverse chronic effect observed up to and including the threshold of 1 mg / L.

**Chronic Toxicity to aquatic plants** no data available

**12.2 Persistence and degradability****Abiotic degradation****Stability in water**

Product dissociates rapidly to corresponding ions on contact with water.,

**Physical- and photo-chemical elimination**

no data available

**Biodegradation****Biodegradability**

Not applicable, inorganic substance

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential****Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**

Not applicable, inorganic substance

**Bioconcentration factor (BCF)**

According to the data on the constituents  
 Not potentially bioaccumulable  
 Expert judgment

**12.4 Mobility in soil****Adsorption potential (Koc)**

According to the data on the constituents  
 non-significant adsorption  
 internal evaluation

**Known distribution to environmental compartments**

no data available

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

Not applicable, inorganic substance

12.6 Other adverse effects no data available

#### Ecotoxicity assessment

##### Acute aquatic toxicity

Not harmful to aquatic life (LC/LL50, EC/EL50 > 100 mg/L)

##### Chronic aquatic toxicity

No adverse chronic effect observed up to and including the threshold of 1 mg / L.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

##### Product Disposal

- Contact waste disposal services.
- If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations.
- Dilute with plenty of water.
- Neutralize with acid.
- In accordance with local and national regulations.

##### Waste Code

- Environmental Protection Agency
- Hazardous Waste – NO

##### Advice on cleaning and disposal of packaging

- Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration.
- Clean container with water.
- Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.
- Must be incinerated in a suitable incineration plant holding a permit delivered by the competent authorities.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### DOT

not regulated

#### TDG

not regulated

#### NOM

not regulated

#### IMDG

not regulated

#### IATA

not regulated

Note: The above regulatory prescriptions are those valid on the date of publication of this sheet. Given the possible evolution of transportation regulations for hazardous materials, it would be advisable to check their validity with your sales office.

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**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****15.1 Notification status**

Inventory Information	Status
United States TSCA Inventory	- Listed on Inventory
Mexico INSQ (INSQ)	- In compliance with the inventory
Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)	- Listed on Inventory
New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances	- In compliance with the inventory
Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	- Listed on Inventory
Japan. CSCL - Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	- Listed on Inventory
Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI)	- Listed on Inventory
China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	- Listed on Inventory
Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	- Listed on Inventory
Mexico INSQ (INSQ)	- Listed on Inventory
New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances	- Listed on Inventory
EU. European Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemical (REACH)	- If product is purchased from Solvay in Europe it is in compliance with REACH, if not please contact the supplier.

**15.2 Federal Regulations****US. EPA EPCRA SARA Title III****SARA HAZARD DESIGNATION SECTIONS 311/312 (40 CFR 370)**

Fire Hazard	no
Reactivity Hazard	no
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	no
Acute Health Hazard	no
Chronic Health Hazard	no

**Section 313 Toxic Chemicals (40 CFR 372.65)**

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**Section 302 Emergency Planning Extremely Hazardous Substance Threshold Planning Quantity (40 CFR 355)**

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**Section 302 Emergency Planning Extremely Hazardous Substance Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)****Section 302 Emergency Planning Extremely Hazardous Substance Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)**

This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

This material does not contain any components with a SARA 302 RQ.

**Section 304 Emergency Release Notification Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)****Section 304 Emergency Release Notification Reportable Quantity (40 CFR 355)**

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**US. EPA CERCLA Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (40 CFR 302.4)**

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

**15.3 State Regulations****US. California Safe Drinking Water & Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)**

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

**SECTION 16: Other information****NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) - Classification**

Health	1 slight
Flammability	0 minimal
Instability or Reactivity	0 minimal
Special Notices	None

**HMIS (Hazardous Materials Identification System (Paint & Coating)) - Classification**

Health	1 slight
Flammability	0 minimal
Reactivity	0 minimal
PPE	Determined by User; dependent on local conditions

**Further information**

- Product evaluated under the US GHS format.

**Date Prepared:** 03/16/2017

**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet**

- TWA 8-hour, time-weighted average
- SAEL Solvay Acceptable Exposure Limit
- ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- NTP National Toxicology Program

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- IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer
  - NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information, and belief at the date of its publication. Such information is only given as a guidance to help the user handle, use, process, store, transport, dispose, and release the product in satisfactory safety conditions and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. It should be used in conjunction with technical sheets but do not replace them. Thus, the information only relates to the designated specific product and may not be applicable if such product is used in combination with other materials or in any other manufacturing process, unless otherwise specifically indicated. It does not release the user from ensuring he is in conformity with all regulations linked to its activity.